ACUITAS THERAPEUTICS

Optimizing mRNA-Lipid Nanoparticles for Genetic and Epigenetic Medicines

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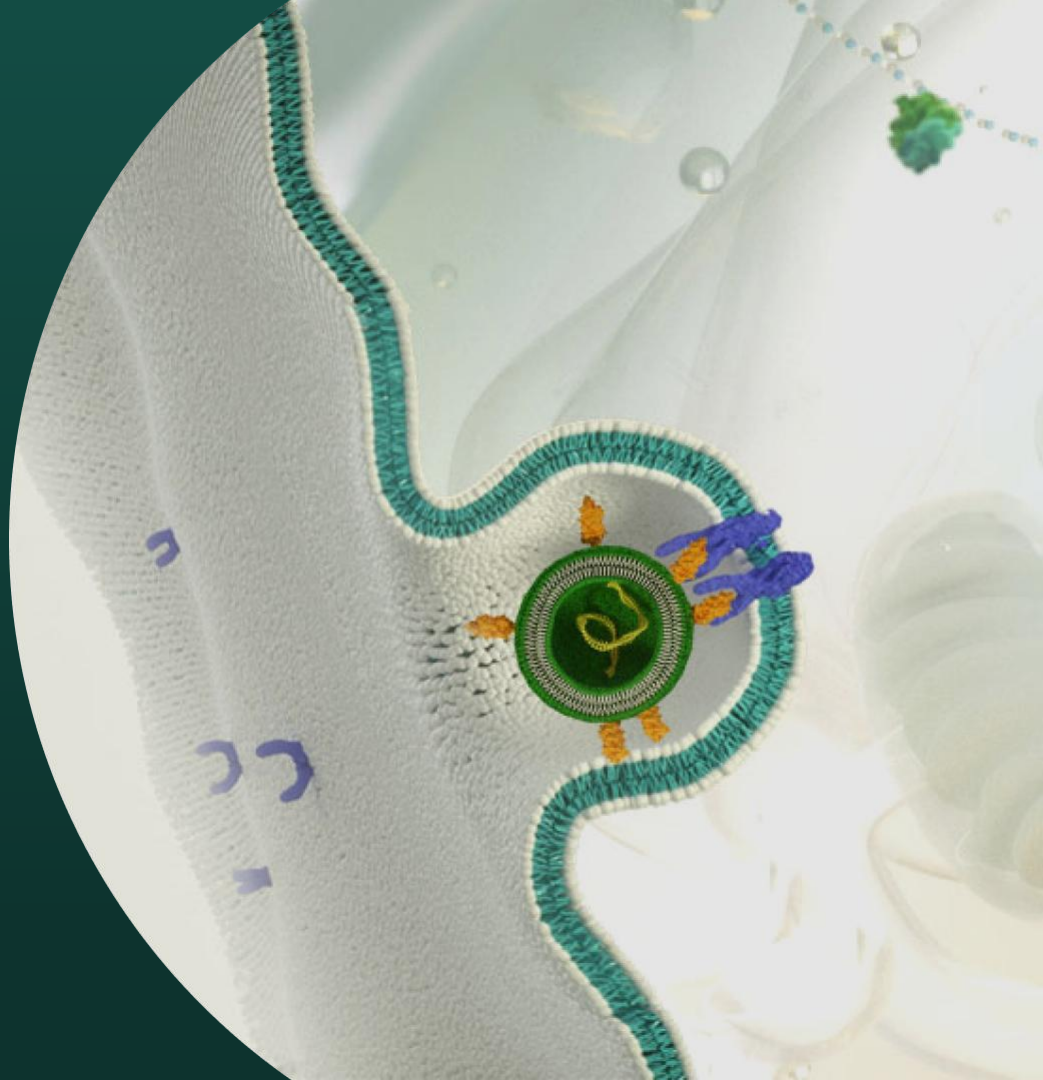
Vice President, Preclinical Research



LNP Technology for mRNA Therapeutics

Clinically Validated World Firsts

- **Acuitas LNP formulation used in ONPATTRO® (Alnylam partnership)**
  - First Approved RNAi product (2018)
  - Approved in Canada, US, EU, Japan & elsewhere.

- **Acuitas LNP formulation used in Comirnaty® (BioNTech/Pfizer partnership)**
  - Emergency authorization in Canada, US, EU, UK and elsewhere (2020)
  - First approved mRNA therapeutic (2021)

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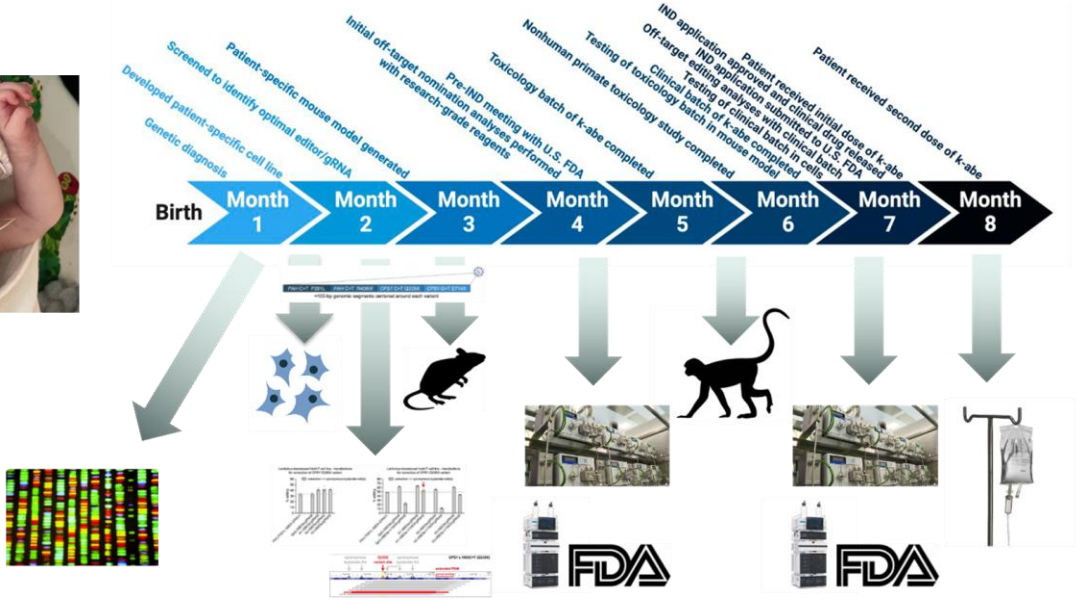
LNP Technology for mRNA Therapeutics

Clinically Validated World Firsts



- **Acuitas LNP formulation used in first personalized CRISPR therapy (2025)**

Musunuru et al., 2025, NEJM
Photos from: https://www.chop.edu/

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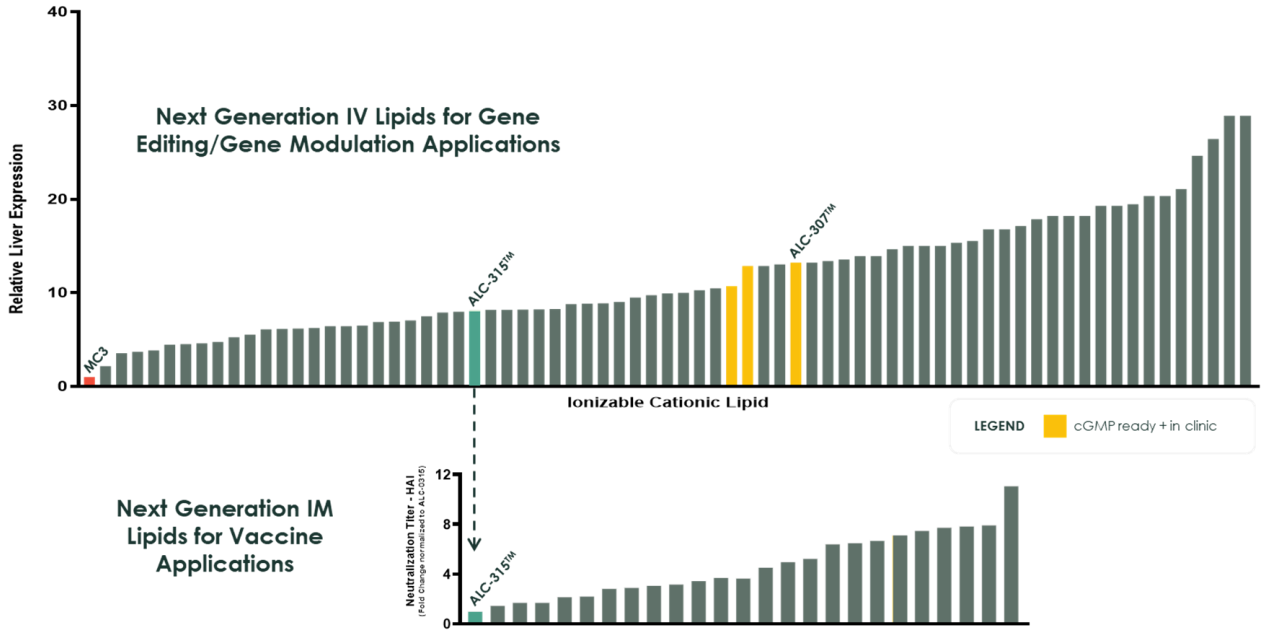
LNP Technology for mRNA Therapeutics

Our Approach to Innovation



- Screening program combined with structure-activity relationship (SAR) analysis results in improved potency
- Enhanced potency and focus on therapeutic index enables partner programs across a broad range of applications

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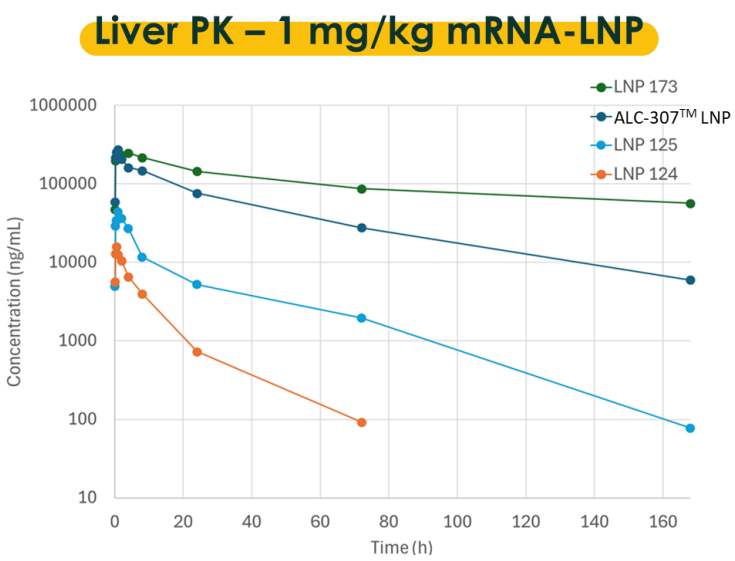
Optimizing Ionizable Lipids to Improve Therapeutic Index

Reducing Liver Exposure Improves Tolerability



		Liver PK	Tolerability	Activity
		C_{max} (µg/mL)	ALT (U/L)	IgG Fold Change vs. Benchmark
		1.0 mg/kg	5.0 mg/kg	0.3 mg/kg
	PBS	---	19	---
α	**LNP 173**	248	32253	0.9
β	**ALC-307™ LNP**	273	691	1.0
γ	**LNP 125**	44	72	0.5
linear	**LNP 124**	16	36	0.5

- Directed adjustment of metabolic stability of ionizable lipid controls liver exposure and lowers ALT/AST in mice

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Optimizing Ionizable Lipids to Improve Therapeutic Index

Reducing Liver Exposure and Preserving Potency in Mice

	Liver PK			Tolerability	Activity
	$t_{½}$ (h)	C_{max} (µg/mL)	AUC_{last} (h*µg/mL)	ALT (U/L)	IgG Fold Change vs. Benchmark
	1.0 mg/kg			5.0 mg/kg	0.3 mg/kg
ALC-307™ LNP	39.8	273	7369	691	1.0
LNP 141	27.1	183	2213	157	2.1
LNP 142	39.6	129	2042	151	0.8
LNP 140	44.1	124	2000	200	0.9
LNP 146	3.2	85	371	99	1.4
LNP 144	21.3	83	1636	96	1.2
LNP 145	23.9	70	1494	70	1.0
LNP 157	3.5	29	160	207	1.2

Evaluated for potency and tolerability in monkeys

- Further optimization of low ALT/AST lipid structures maintains low liver exposure and recovers activity in mice

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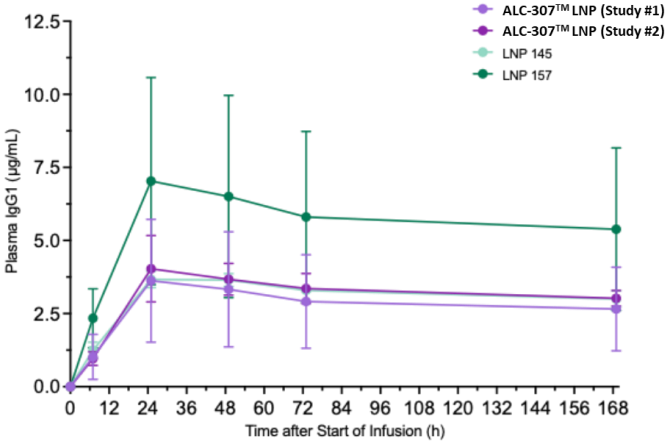
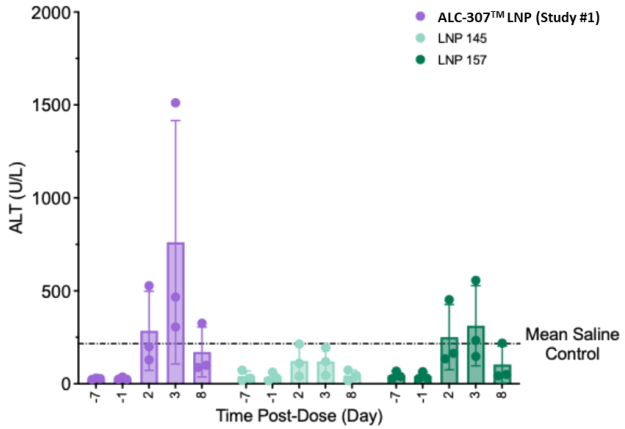
Optimizing Ionizable Lipids to Improve Therapeutic Index

Improving Liver Tolerability and Preserving Potency in Monkeys

Activity (IgG) – 0.3 mg/kg



Tolerability (ALT) – 1.5 mg/kg



- Enhanced biodegradable (eBD) lipids identified with retained/increased potency, improved liver tolerability and an overall improved therapeutic index vs clinical benchmark

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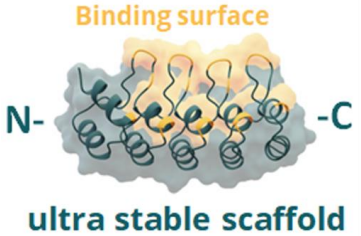
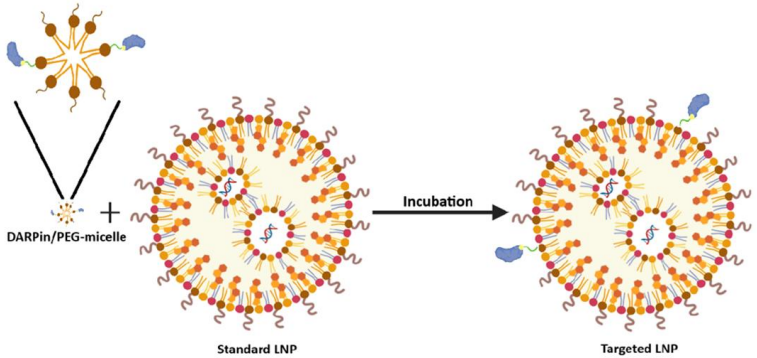
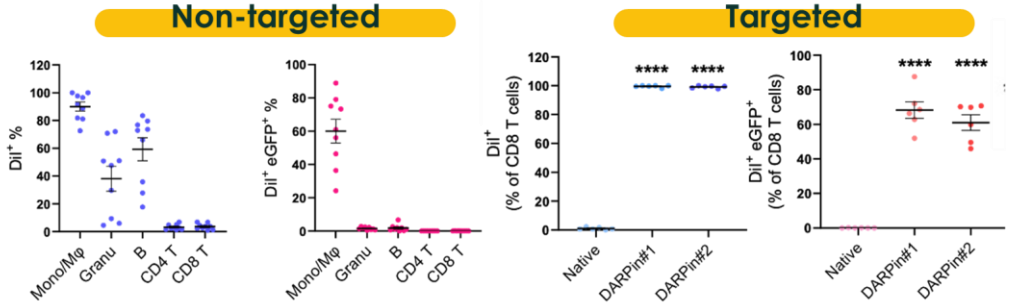
Delivery to T-lymphocytes with Targeted LNP

- Athebody® designed ankyrin repeat proteins (DARPins) for *in vivo* targeting of mRNA-LNP to T-lymphocytes





- Target cell binding and reporter gene expression for non-targeted and targeted LNP



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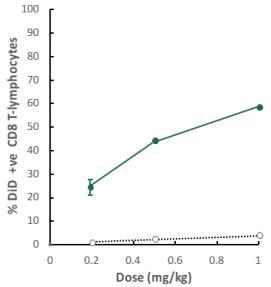
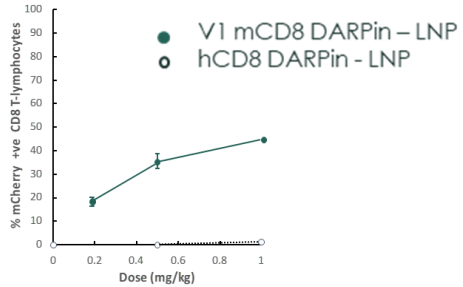
Delivery to T-lymphocytes with Targeted LNP

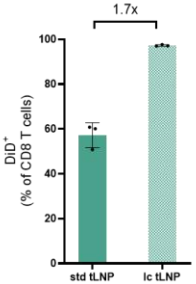
- Dose-dependent, target-specific binding/uptake and transgene expression of CD8 DARPin-targeted mRNA-LNP
- Increased binding/uptake and expression of optimized long circulating (LC) LNP
- LC LNP expression in liver is ~10× lower vs. standard LNP

LNP Binding/Uptake

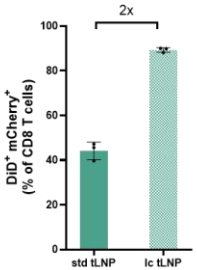


Reporter Expression

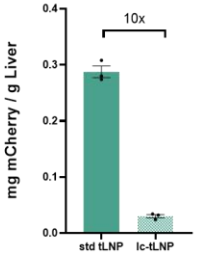




CD8+ T-cells



CD8+ T-cells



Liver

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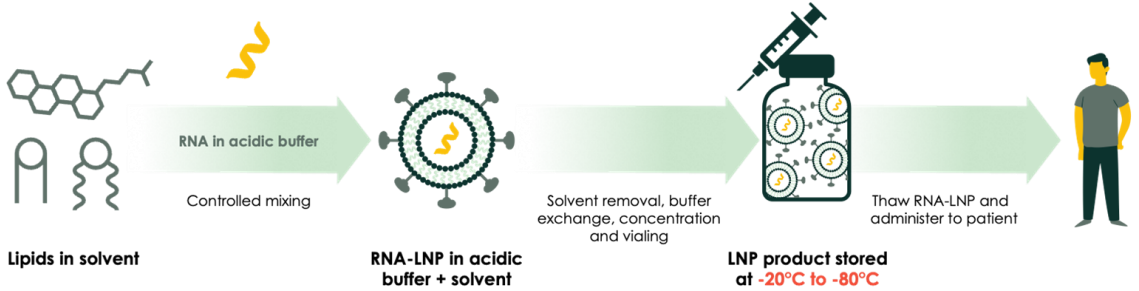
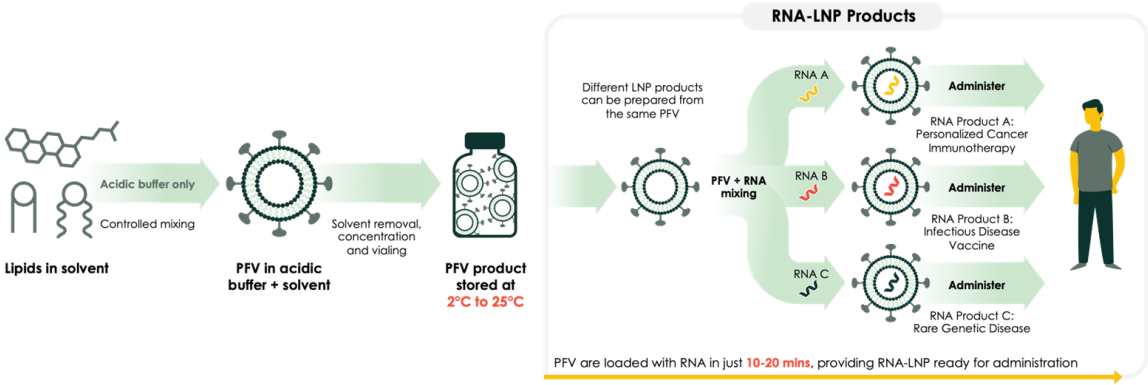
Alternative LNP Manufacturing

Pre-formed Vesicles (PFV)

Conventional Method



PFV Method



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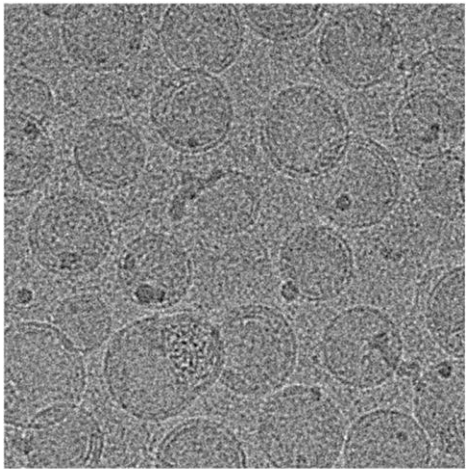
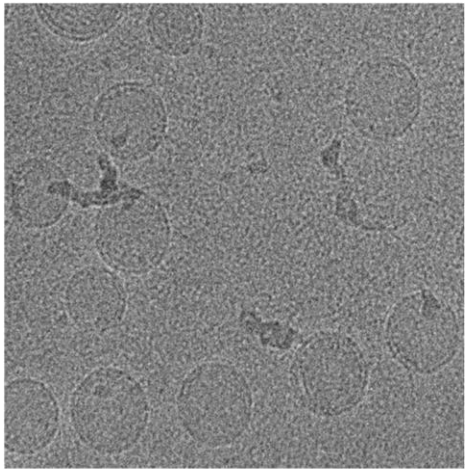
Alternative LNP Manufacturing

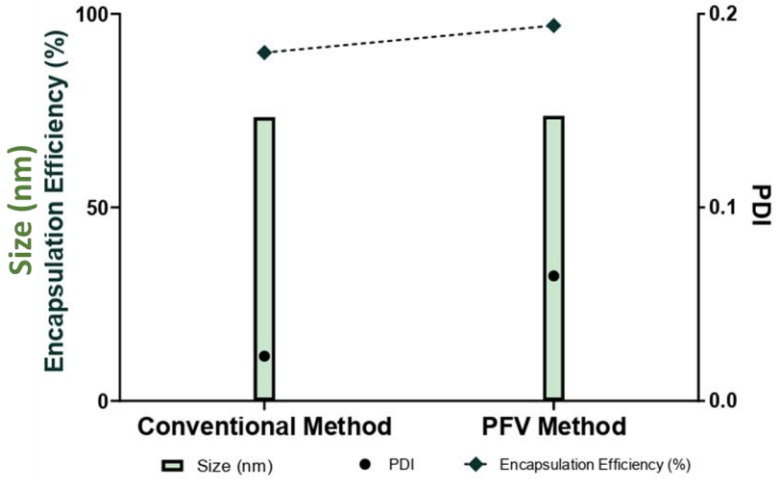
PFV Exhibit Equivalent Morphology and Physical Properties



Conventional Method



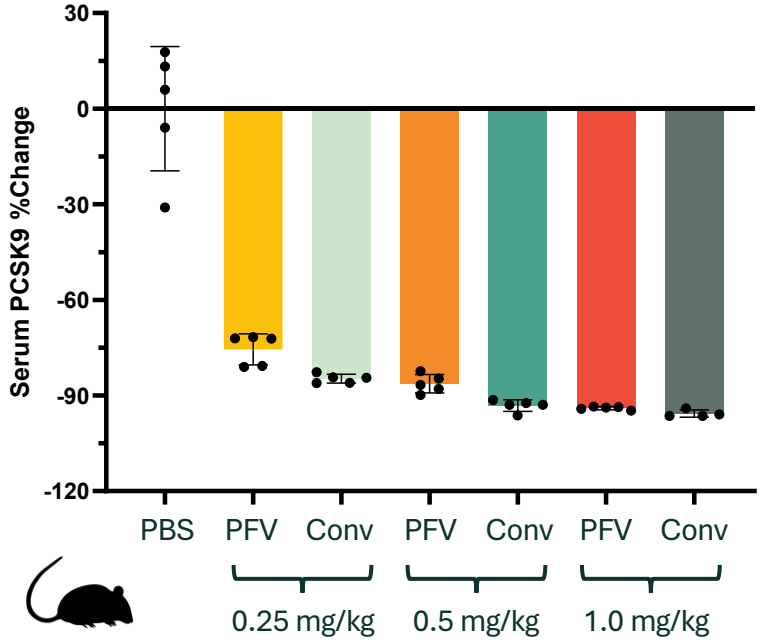
PFV Method



Physical Properties

Alternative LNP Manufacturing

PFV Exhibit Editing Potency Equivalent to Conventional Manufacturing



- PFV formulation prepared at point of use for PCSK9 editing has IV potency equivalent to conventional formulation
- **Opportunities for PFV**
  - Point-of-care formulation
  - Small-scale, individualized kits
  - Patient-specific mRNA and/or guides
  - Ambient or refrigerated storage
  - Reduced costs for rare diseases

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Summary of Recent Innovations

- 33 clinical trials of partnered products with Acuitas LNP initiated in the last 3 years
- Enhanced biodegradable (eBD) lipid candidates identified in mice and monkeys, with equal or greater potency and improved liver tolerability vs clinical benchmark
- Pre-formed vesicles (PFVs) - simple, highly flexible, point-of-care mRNA-LNP manufacturing option that maintains particle characteristics, stability and potency vs conventional methods
    - Significant benefits for cost, storage, distribution and formulating small batches for personalized medicines